Antimicrobial Stewardship in Long-Term Care Facilities
Maryland Train the Trainer Program

A collaboration between

University of Maryland School of Pharmacy, Peter Lamy Center on Drug Therapy and Aging,

and Maryland Department of Health

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Summit Objectives

✓ Provide a general overview of the CDC Core Elements of Antibiotic Stewardship in Long-Term Care Facilities

✓ Introduce the Maryland Train the Trainer program – review goals and expected outcomes of program participation

✓ Understand challenges to effective stewardship in long-term care facilities (LTCFs) and describe potential solutions to overcome these challenges

✓ Discuss strategies for program implementation for an antimicrobial stewardship intervention

✓ Describe collaborative strategies for health care professionals to optimize antimicrobial stewardship outcomes in LTCFs

Summit Agenda

8:45 – 9:00: Welcome & Introduction to the Antimicrobial Stewardship in LTCF Maryland Collaborative
- *Nicole Brandt, PharmD, MBA*

9:00 – 10:00: The CDC Core Elements for Antimicrobial Stewardship in LTCFs and Building the Stewardship Dream Team
- *Lucy Wilson, MD, ScM; Nicole Brandt, PharmD, MBA; Sarah Kabbani, MD, MSc*

10:00 – 11:00: Regulatory Issues and LTCF Survey Implications
- *Bill Vaughan, RN; Jennifer Hardesty, PharmD*

11:00 – 12:15: Clinical Overview: Microbiology, Antibiograms and Anti-Infective Basics 101
- *J. Kristie Johsnon, PhD; Kim Claeys, PharmD; Emily Heil, PharmD*

12:15 – 1:00: Lunch/ Break

1:00 – 1:45: Clinical Overview: Urinary Tract Infections and Asymptomatic Bacteriuria
- *Surbhi Leekha, MBBS, MS*

1:45 – 2:30: Adverse Drug Events and Trigger Tool Prototype Introduction
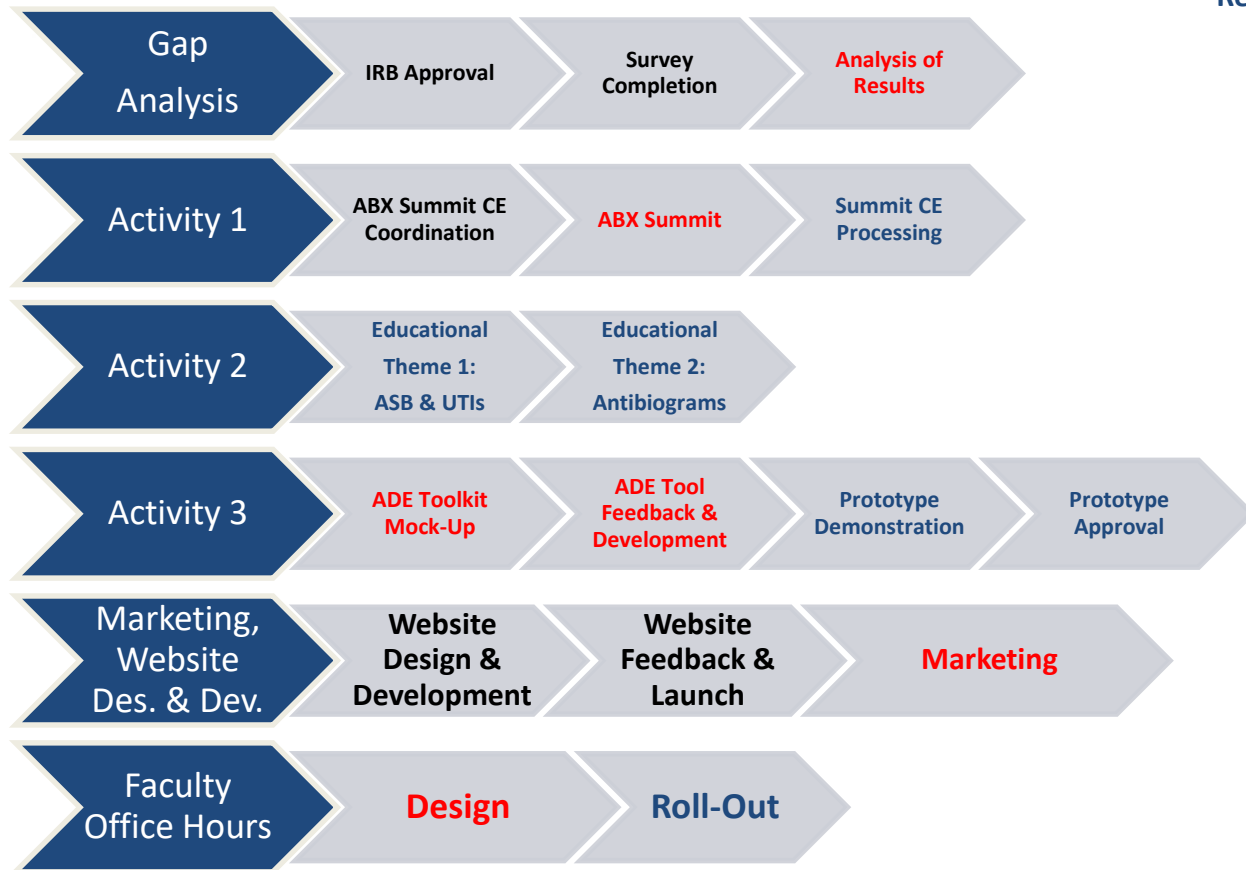- *Barbra Zarowitz, PharmD*

2:30 – 4:00: Getting Started: Implementation Strategies Workshop
- *Group Facilitators*

4:00: Closing announcements and next steps

Grant Activities

Gap Analysis
IRB Approval → Survey Completion → Analysis of Results

Activity 1
ABX Summit CE Coordination → ABX Summit → Summit CE Processing

Activity 2
Educational Theme 1: ASB & UTIs → Educational Theme 2: Antibiograms

Activity 3
ADE Toolkit Mock-Up → ADE Tool Feedback & Development → Prototype Demonstration → Prototype Approval

Marketing, Website Des. & Dev.
Website Design & Development → Website Feedback & Launch → Marketing

Faculty Office Hours
Design → Roll-Out

TEAM MEMBERS

- **Special THANK you to:**
    - Maryland Department of Health
    - Centers for Disease Control
    - Health Quality Innovators
    - Think Research
    - University of Maryland Team &
    - All of You …..

Gap Analysis

Overview provided by

Rachyl Fornaro, PharmD Candidate 2019

Respondent Demographics
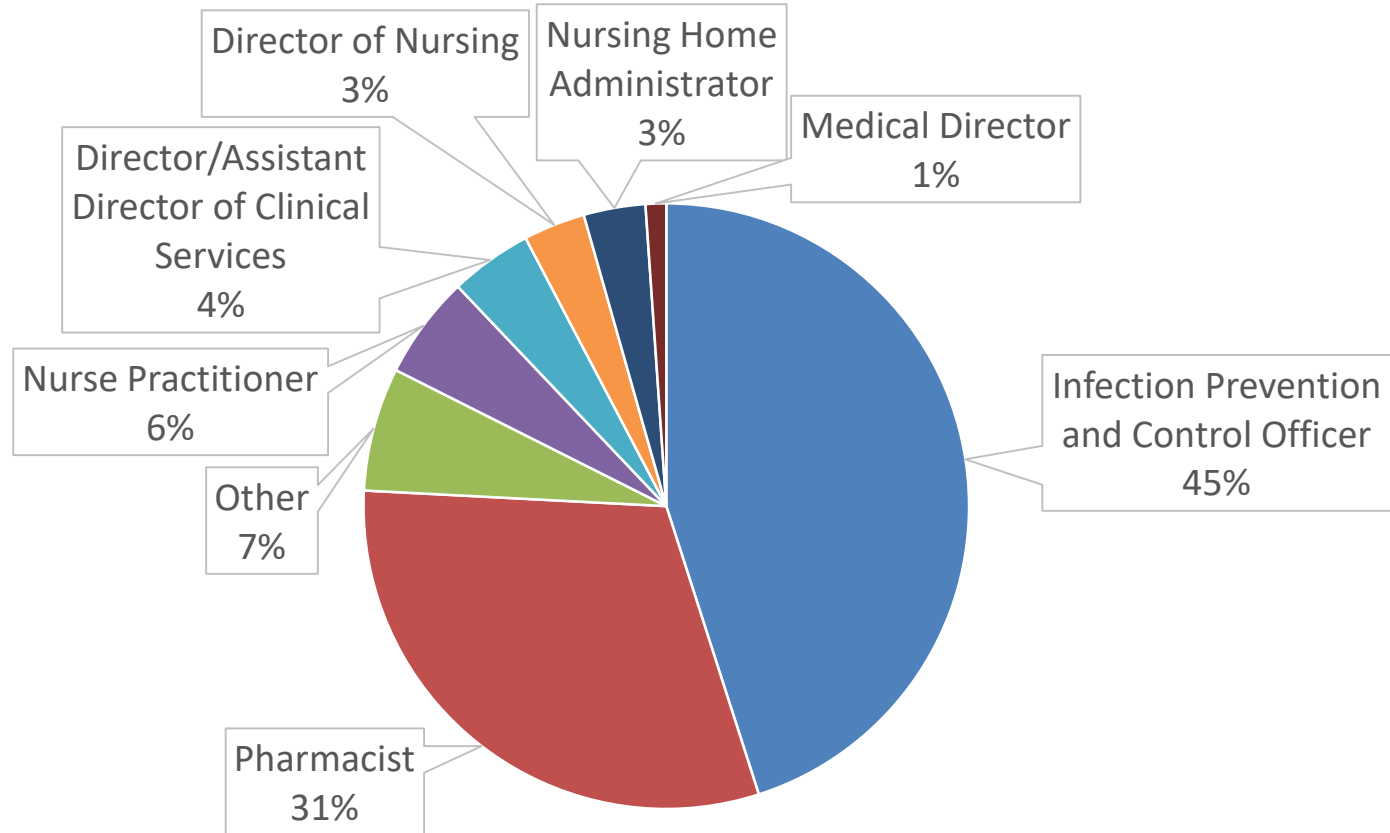
Respondent Demographics: Infection Prevention and Control Training vs. Antimicrobial Stewardship
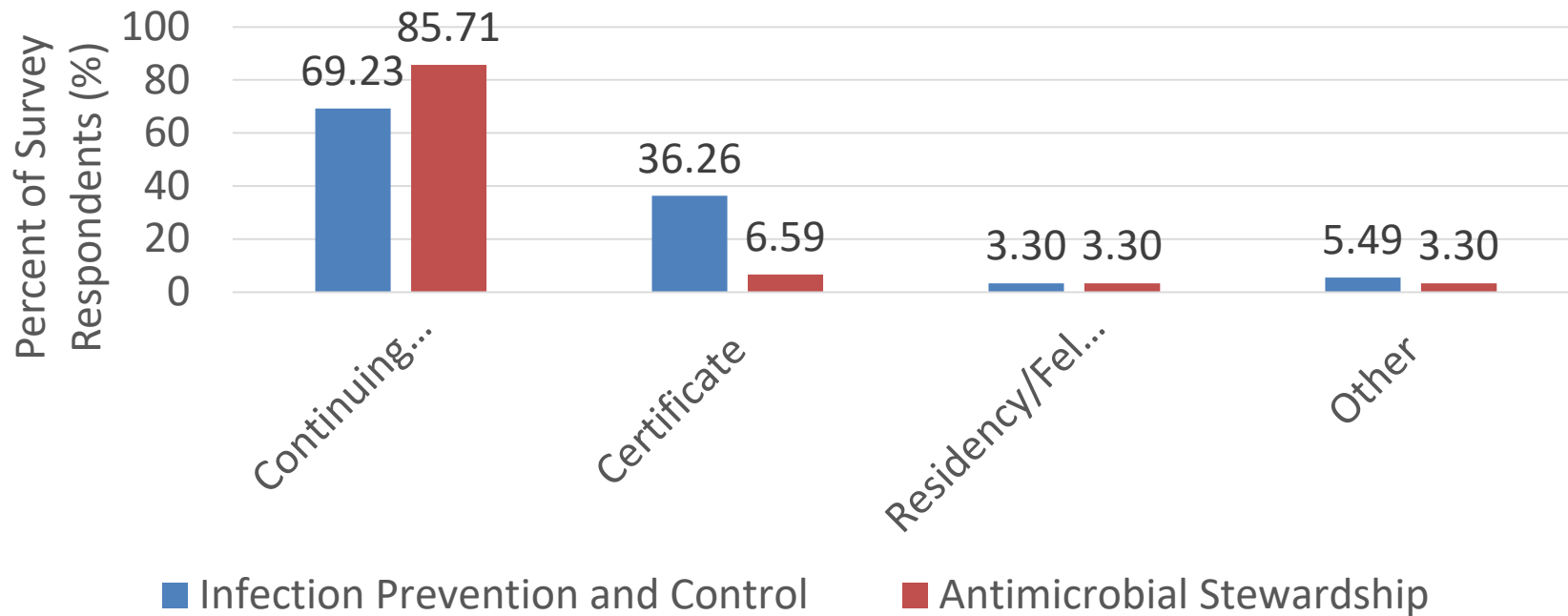
Ownership Type of Facility	Number of Respondents	Percentage (%)
For profit	52	59.77
Government	4	4.60
Non-profit	31	35.63
Number of Beds in Facility	**Number of Respondents**	**Percentage (%)**
0-99	30	34.48
100-199	46	52.87
≥200	11	12.6
Number of Staff in Facility	**Number of Respondents**	**Percentage (%)**
0-50	19	26.76
51-99	13	18.31
100-199	21	29.58
200-499	13	18.31
≥500	5	7.04
Nurse Staffing Hours/Resident/Day	**Number of Respondents**	**Percentage (%)**
0-3	28	39.44
4-7	19	26.76
>8	24	33.80

Facility Demographics

Current Practices: Potential Barriers to Implementing Antimicrobial Stewardship
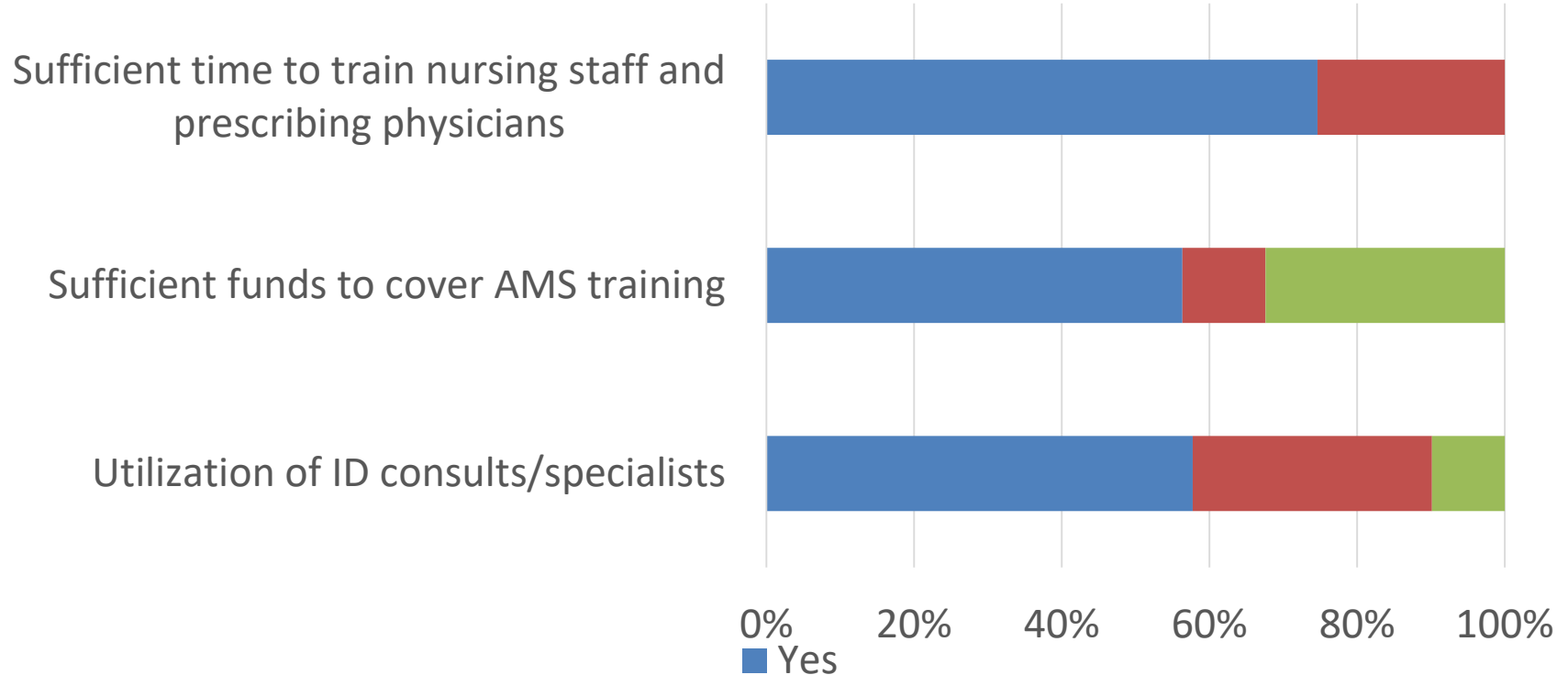
Current Practices: Implementation of CDC Core Elements
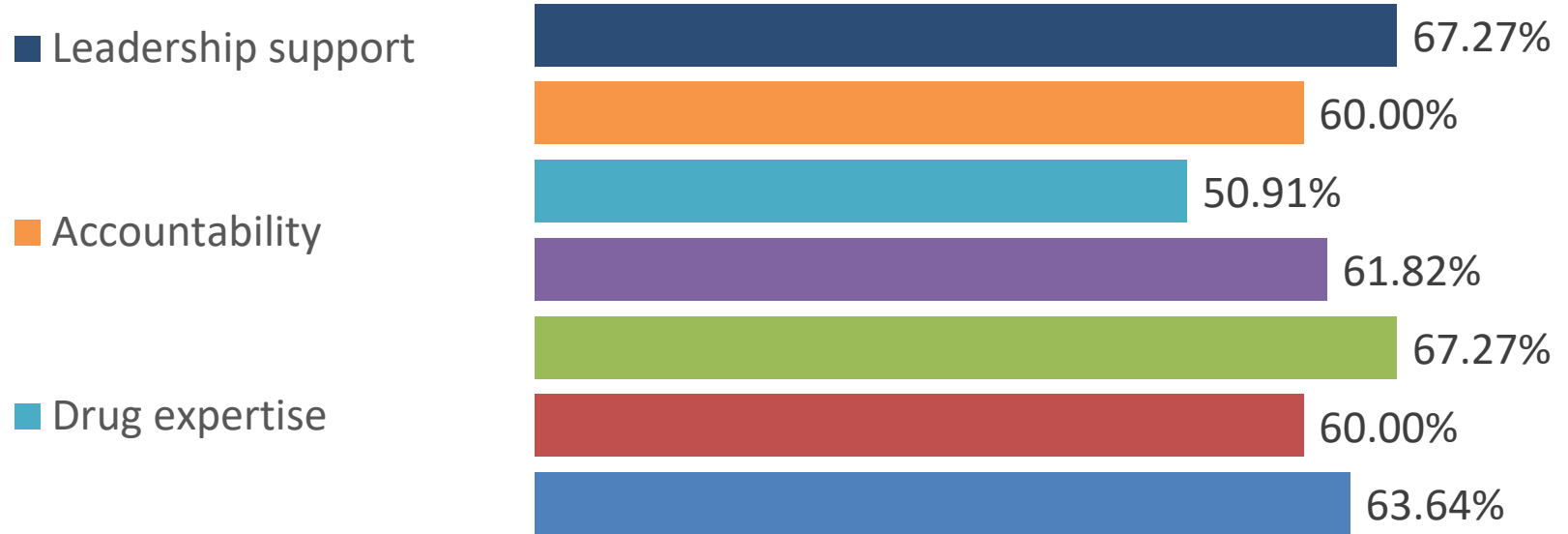
- Leadership support — 67.27%
- 60.00%
- 50.91%
- Accountability — 61.82%
- 67.27%
- Drug expertise — 60.00%
- 63.64%

Current Practices: Implementation of Strategies to Improve Antimicrobial Use
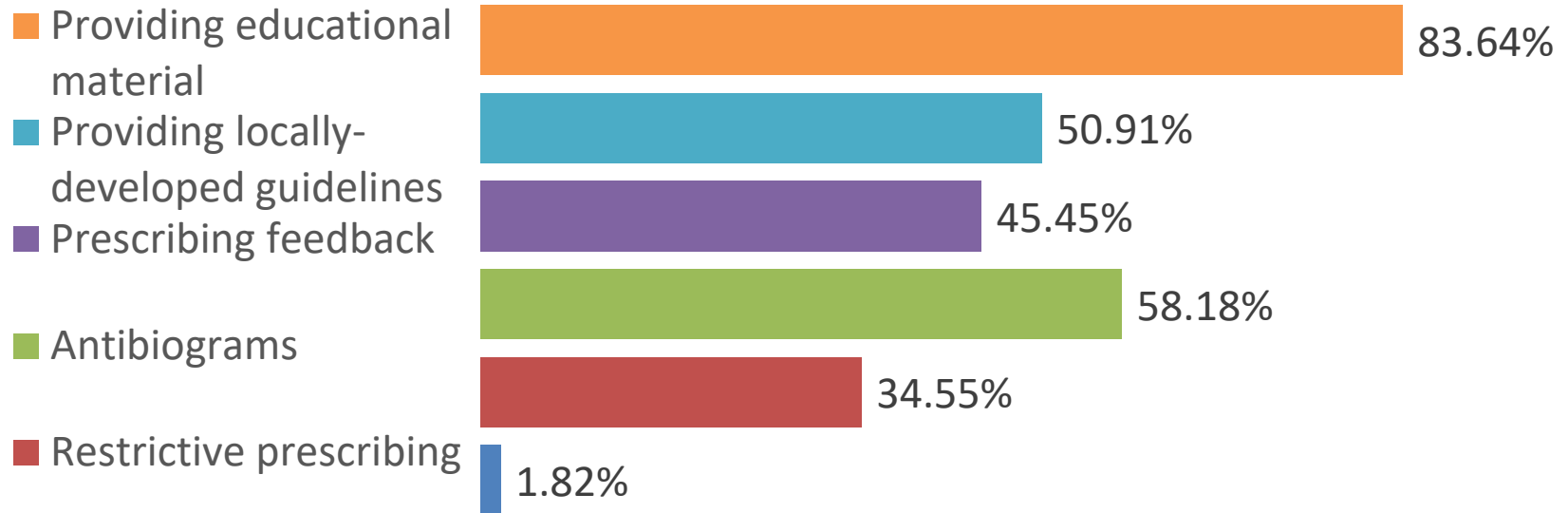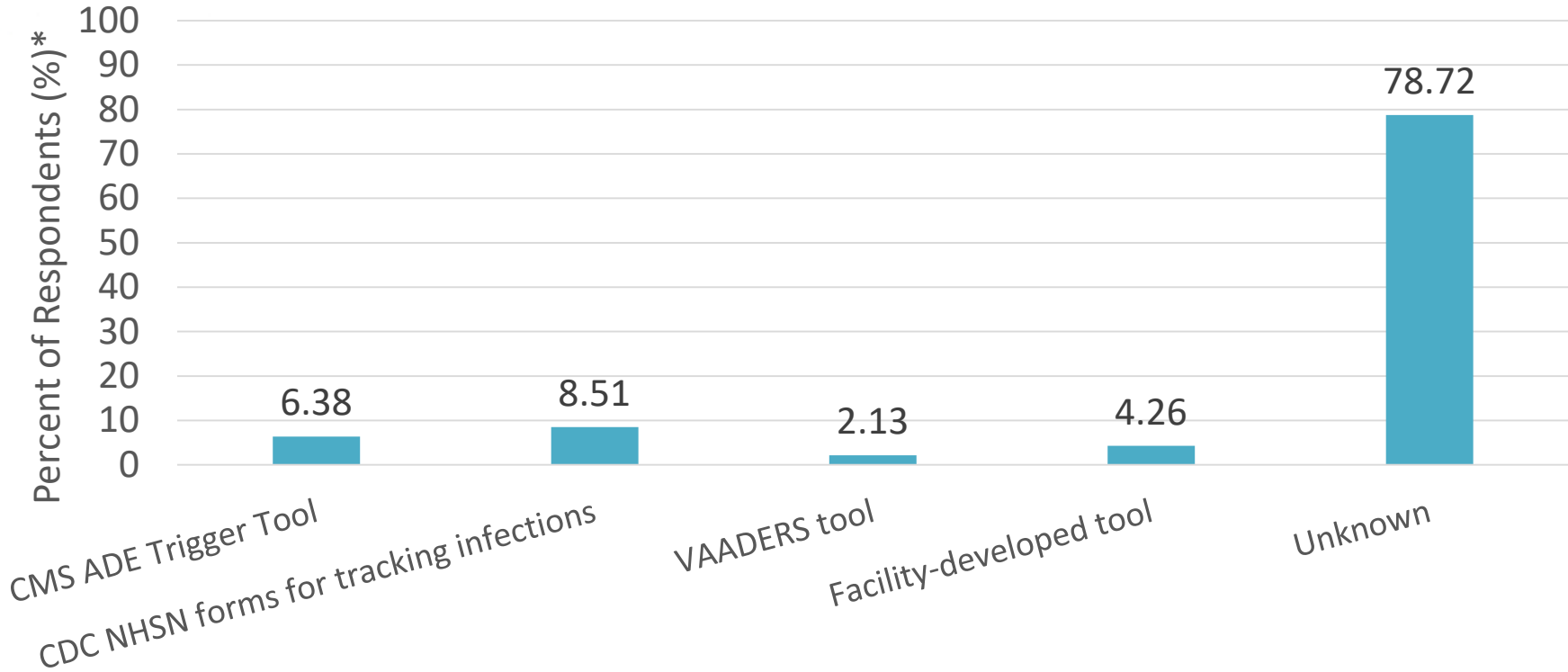
Data Collection: Types Antibiotic Use Data
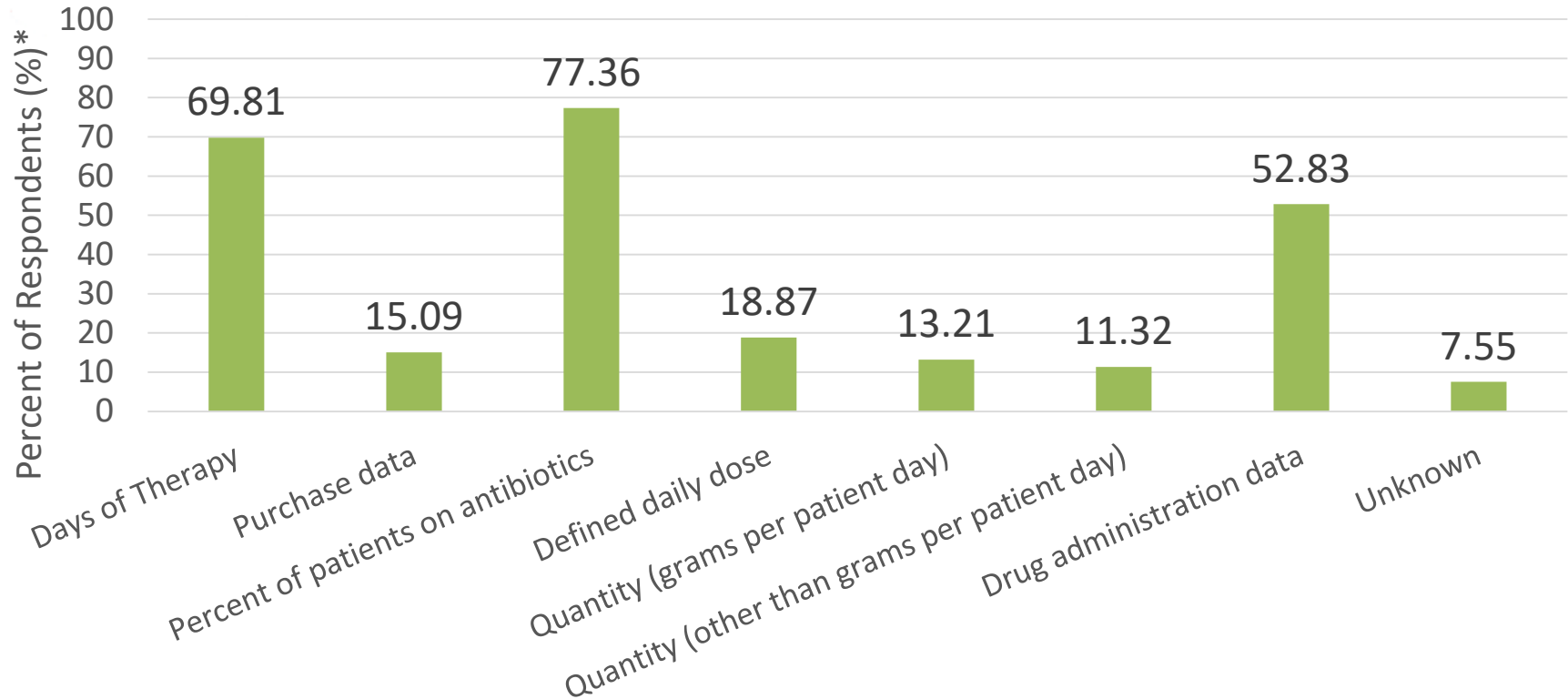
53 respondents answered "yes" or "unknown" when asked whether their facility collects antibiotic use data. These individuals provided the above information.

Data Collection: Duration of Antibiotic Use Data Collection
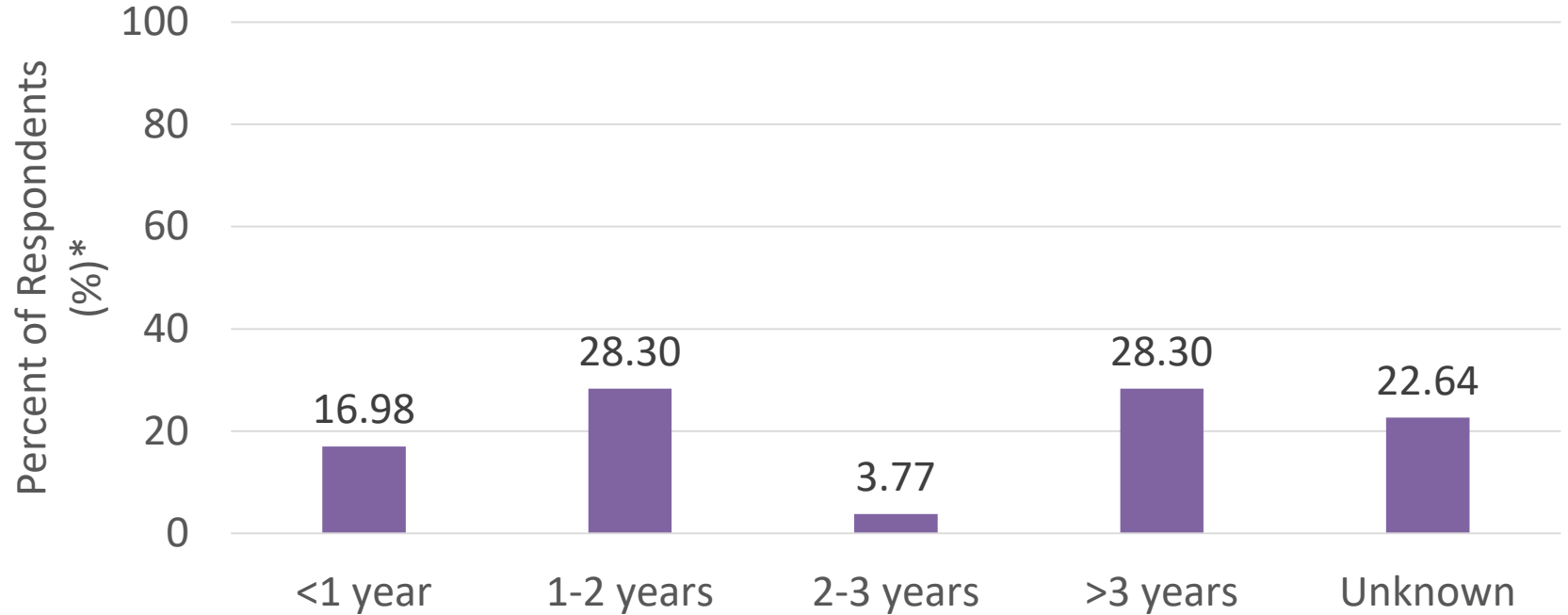
*53 respondents answered "yes" or "unknown" when asked whether their facility collects antibiotic use data. These individuals provided the above information.

Data Collection: Adverse Event Data Collection Tools

CMS: Centers for Medicare and Medicaid; ADE: Adverse Drug Event; CDC: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention; NHSN: National Healthcare Safety Network; VAADERS: Veteran's Affairs Adverse Drug Event Reporting.

*47 respondents answered "yes" or "unknown" when asked whether their facility collects data about adverse events. These individuals provided the above information.

AHRQ Safety Program for Improving Antibiotic Use

- Collaborative intervention: JHH, AHRQ, NORC

- Overarching goal
  - To improve antibiotic prescribing practices by promoting communication and culture change and to assist facilities in implementing effective stewardship programs.

- What does the program address?

  - **Technical aspects**
    - Best practice in antibiotic prescribing for common infectious diseases syndromes in long term care (UTIs, respiratory disease, skin/soft tissue infections)

  - **Adaptive aspects**
    - Safety culture, behavior change, teamwork and communication

Participating in the AHRQ Safety Program

- One-year program begins in December 2018

- **FREE TO PARTICIPATE**

- Participation **satisfies CMS requirements**

- Facilities with and without existing stewardship programs are welcome to join

- Continuing medical education (CME) credits and continuing education units (CEU) are free and available for physicians and nurses

To Learn More and Enroll

- Visit our Web site:
  - https://safetyprogram4antibioticstewardship.org/
- Complete the online application on the Web site
- Email antibioticsafety@norc.org with any questions

End of Day Wrap Up: Next Steps

Take Home Points for Implementation

- A clear, measurable aim
- A measurement framework in support of reaching the aim
- A clear description of the
  - • Ideas (content) and how these ideas are expected to impact the results (the causal pathway from changes to desired outcomes)
  - • Execution strategy (what will be done to ensure reliable adoption of the content?)
- Dedication to rapid testing (PDSA cycles), prediction, and learning from tests

Future Considerations and Reflection

- How would you apply what you have learned to your work?

• What are the concepts that made you think differently than before and why?

- What's your greatest "take away" learning from this session?
  - Why?

Resources

https://www.pharmacy.umaryland.edu/centers/lamy/education/antimicrobial-stewardship/resources/

Webinars and Faculty Office Hours

- Monthly Zoom Webinars starting in October 2018 to follow-up on summit activities and next steps.
  - Dates **TBD**

- Enduring Programs will be available starting January 2019 at: https://www.pharmacy.umaryland.edu/centers/lamy/education/antimicrobial-stewardship/educational-opportunities/

- Faculty Office Hours will be available to compliment the additional educational tools and materials starting in January 2019.

Continuing Education Credits

- An Evaluation link will be sent out via email after the summit.
- You <u>MUST</u> complete the evaluation in order to receive CE credits. After completing the evaluation:
  - **Nurses** – will receive CE certificate via email from UMSON within 2- 4weeks
  - **Pharmacists** – credits will be posted to the CPE Monitor within 30 days of activity completion.
  - **Physicians** – will be contacted by UMSOM within a few days of completing the activity evaluation.

THANK YOU!

Questions or Comments?
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